

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2026 REGULAR SESSION**

**Introduced**

### **House Bill 4395**

By Delegates Drennan, Hite, Crouse, Moore, Dittman,  
Kyle, McCormick, Stephens, Leavitt, Hornby, and  
Burkhammer.

[Introduced January 15, 2026; referred to the  
Committee on Education]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §18A-2-8 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating  
2 to continuing investigations of allegations that school personnel have jeopardized the  
3 health, safety, or welfare of a student after the school personnel obtains another job or  
4 transfers to another school.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 2. SCHOOL PERSONNEL.**

**§18A-2-8. Suspension and dismissal of school personnel by board; appeal.**

1 (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a board may suspend or dismiss any  
2 person in its employment at any time for: Immorality, incompetency, cruelty, insubordination,  
3 intemperance, willful neglect of duty, unsatisfactory performance, a finding of abuse by the  
4 Department of Human Services in accordance with §49-1-1 *et seq.* of this code, the conviction of a  
5 misdemeanor or a guilty plea or a plea of nolo contendere to a misdemeanor charge that has a  
6 rational nexus between the conduct and performance of the employee's job, the conviction of a  
7 felony or a guilty plea or a plea of nolo contendere to a felony charge. Upon the commencement of  
8 any fact-finding investigation involving conduct alleged to jeopardize the health, safety, or welfare  
9 of students or the learning environment of other students, whether being conducted internally, or in  
10 cooperation with police or Department of Human Services, the affected employee shall be  
11 suspended, placed on administrative leave, or reassigned to duties which do not involve direct  
12 interaction with pupils.

13 (b) A charge of unsatisfactory performance shall not be made except as the result of an  
14 employee performance evaluation pursuant to §18A-2-12 of this code. The charges shall be stated  
15 in writing served upon the employee within two days of presentation of the charges to the board.

16 (c) The affected employee shall be given an opportunity, within five days of receiving the  
17 written notice, to request, in writing, a level three hearing and appeals pursuant to the provisions of  
18 §6C-2-1 *et seq.* of this code, except that dismissal for a finding of abuse or the conviction of a  
19 felony or guilty plea or plea of nolo contendere to a felony charge is not by itself a grounds for a

20 grievance proceeding. An employee charged with the commission of a felony, a misdemeanor with  
21 a rational nexus between the conduct and performance of the employee's job, or child abuse shall  
22 be suspended, placed on administrative leave, or reassigned to duties which do not involve direct  
23 interaction with pupils pending final disposition of the charges.

24 (d) A county board of education has the duty and authority to provide a safe and secure  
25 environment in which students may learn and prosper; therefore, it may take necessary steps to  
26 suspend or dismiss any person in its employment at any time should the health, safety, or welfare  
27 of students be jeopardized or the learning environment of other students has been impacted. A  
28 county board shall complete an investigation of an employee that involves evidence that the  
29 employee may have engaged in conduct that jeopardizes the health, safety, or welfare of students  
30 despite the employee's resignation from employment prior to completion of the investigation.

31 (e) It shall be the duty of any school principal to report any employee conduct alleged to  
32 jeopardize the health, safety, or welfare of students or the learning environment of other students,  
33 to the county superintendent within 24 hours of the allegation. Nothing in this subsection  
34 supersedes §49-2-803 of this code or the provisions therein regarding mandated reporting of child  
35 abuse and neglect.

36 (f) It shall be the duty of any county superintendent to report any employee suspended, or  
37 dismissed, transferred, or resigned during the course of an investigation of the employee's alleged  
38 misconduct, in accordance with this section, including the reason for the investigation or rationale  
39 for the suspension or dismissal, to the state superintendent within seven business days of the  
40 suspension, dismissal, transfer, or resignation. Investigations of allegations of jeopardizing the  
41 health, safety, or welfare of a student continue even if an employee transfers to another school or  
42 resigns prior to the investigation being completed. The state superintendent shall maintain a  
43 database of all individuals investigated, suspended or dismissed for jeopardizing the health,  
44 safety, or welfare of students, or for impacting the learning environment of other students. The  
45 database shall also include the reason for the investigation or rationale for the suspension or

46      dismissal. The database shall be confidential and shall only be accessible to county human  
47      resource directors, county superintendents, and the state superintendent of schools.

48            (g) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a suspended employee may not be barred  
49      from attending public events on school property while serving the suspension, nor may a  
50      suspended employee who has a dependent child, grandchild, foster child, or other family member  
51      be barred from entering the school to exercise normal functions of a parent or guardian while  
52      suspended: *Provided*, That the suspended employ's presence does not jeopardize the health,  
53      safety, or welfare of students, employees, or visitors; impact the learning environment or the  
54      school-sponsored activity; prejudice an investigation or disciplinary proceedings involving the  
55      employee; violate an order of a court or any law; or threaten damage to property.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to continue investigations of allegations that school personnel have jeopardized the health, safety, or welfare of a student after the school personnel obtains another job or transfers to another school.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.